

# Abstract Classes in Java

The main class must be described as abstract:

```
public abstract class Parent {
    // declare fields
    protected int myNum;
    Parent()
    {
        myNum = 1;
    }
    // declare non-abstract methods - these have no body code
    abstract void theMethod();
}
```

The classes that inherit the abstract class must implement the abstract methods

```
public class Child extends Parent{
    @Override
    void theMethod() {
        myNum = myNum * 10;
    }
    public int getNum()
    {
        return myNum;
    }
}
```

Here is a 3<sup>rd</sup> (front end) class demonstrating the Child class works.

```
import java.applet.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
public class FrontEnd extends Applet implements ActionListener
{
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    private Button push;
    private TextArea output;
    private Child myChild;
    public void init()
    {
        push = new Button("Push Me");
        add(push);
        push.addActionListener(this);
        output = new TextArea();
        add(output);
        myChild = new Child();
    }
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent event)
    {
        if(event.getSource() == push)
        {
            myChild.theMethod();
            output.setText(String.valueOf(myChild.getNum()));
        }
    }
}
```